### AMUSEMENTS.

PIRE'S OPERA-HOUSE, S. N. PIKE Proprietor; C. T. SMPH, Stage Manager; J. F. Hennert, Treasurer. ANOTHER SPLENDID ATTRACTION FOR

TUESDAY EVENING, October 30, 1860. THE ENTIRE STAR COMPANY WILL APPEAR. · EUSTACHE BOUDIN; Tas Country or Boxville

A French Drama, in three acts, by J. Courtney, will be presented for the first time in this Opera-house. 

NATIONAL THEATER -JOHN BATES, Second night of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. WALLACK.

THIS EVENING, October 10, will be present e original Historical Romance, written express or Mr. Wallack, entitled THE IBON MASK.
Leon de Bourran, Mr. J. W. Wallack; Hertenso de Fierremont, Mrs. J. W. Wallack; R. chefort, Mr. Weish Edwarte; St. Mars, Mr. L. F. Rand. BOWLAD OUT,

Doors open at 7 o'clock. The performance com-

#### SMITH & NIXON'S HALL MADAME PAULINE COLSON,

The celebrated Prima Donna, and principal star of the Italian Operas of New York, Phil delphia and Boston, will give in this city, positively, ONLY TWO GRAND CONCERTS, Friday and Saturday Eveniugs, the 2d and AT SMITH & NIXON'S HALL,

On which occasion the f-llowing renowned Artistes from the above-named Opera-houses, will appear jointly on the same e-ching, viz:

MADAME COLSON;
MISS KELLOGG, the new and routhful American
rima Danna. (Her first appearance in this city.)
BIGNOE FERGIOLI, the famous Tonor;
SIGNOE FERGI the eminent Sartione;
SIGNOE SUSINI. the grost Basso, from the
rand Opera houses of London, Paris, Petersburg,
(lian, &c., &c.;

Brand Opera houses of London, Paris, Petersburg, Mina, &c., &c., &c., The whole under the direction of the distinguished Musical Director and Conductor, Signois MEZIO. The admission, notwitherauding the unprecedented combination of talent, has been fixed to all parts of the Hall at the popular wice of \$1.

See Sale of Tickets and Seats to commence on Wednesday. Seats will be secured without extra charge. programme and particulars, see small bills ars open at 7% o'clock; Concert commences

#### THIODON'S

GREAT MORALEXHIBITION OF Mechanical Arts.

WILL BEOPEN AT CONCERT-ROOM. - OPERA-HOUSE BUILDING. MONDAY EVENING, OCTOBER 29, 1850.

This beautiful Exhibition of Automatic Wonders will reopen on the above date, with new and bril-liant attractions, for a limited period only. For particulars to programmes of the day.

53 Admission 25 cents. All Children under
ten years of age will be admitted at 10 cents each,

55 TUESDAY, first day performance, and every

following day, commencing at three o'clock. og26 Monday evening Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Wallack.

IN UNION THERE IS STRENGTH. THE MACHINISTS AND BLACKSMITHS UNION, NO. 1, OF OHIO,

At the METROPOLITAN HALL, on MONDAY EVENING, October 29, 1880.

COSMITTE OF AKKANGESTENTS -I L. Anspaugh, Buckman, R. Lyans, W. R. Wetherly, E. R. Sanon, B. Réviller, S. H. Robinson, S. Howard, R. Bartinson, S. Howard, R. B. Lyang, R. B. Pepugh, B. Hander, R. H. Murcheck, A. L. Robinson, W. Wetherly, A. Willich, J. S. Tomlinson, J. R. Robinson, J. Buckman, H. Stonfer, R. Bell, F. A. R. H. Bolock, Assistant Chief, Tickets SI-to be sud of the Committee of Arangements, and at the door. Music by Pref Kopp's excellent Band. 0233-g\*

ASSEMBLY ROOMS. GEVER'S DANCING SCHOOL NOW Foren for the reception of Scholars Days of school, WEDNESDAY and SATURDAY, I Misses and Masiers, from two to five P. M., for ents, in the EVENING, from half-past seven to lift aget nines.

half rast nine. MUSICAL. WALUABLE MUSICAL WORKS.—THE Musical Mirror, by S. B. Phipps—designed for schools and classes.

schools and chases.

Concare a Fifty Lessons for the Voice—handsome
ty Consultation of the Voice—handsome
Republic of a Instructor for Violoncello,
Lablache's Singing Method,
Currise's Guilar Instructor.
For sale by VIIII CHASTACKE, AR

JOHN CHURCH, JR., Importer of Music and Instruments, 66 West Fourth-st,

GOLD MEDAL PIANOS—THE BEST IN
New York) powerful toned double
grand-action Goncerts Planes, propounced by lastin, Thatberg and other
great artirst the bost in existing to great artists the best in existence.

We will sell lower for cash than any other dealer in the city. Planes and Melodeons tueed and repaired thereaghly. Planes to lot at from 56 to 210 per quarter. Busical festruments selling at half-prices. Do not buy or rent a Plane until you have called and examined the above.

s above.
BEITTING & BRO., Sole Agents,
Plane Dealers and Makers.
Ho. 27, W Fifth-Street over Plum.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

LLIGATOR SMOKE-CONSUMING Coal Cooking Stove,

IN OPERATION FOUR SEASONS, AND never failed to sive entire satisfaction.
HIGHEST PREMIUM-Awarded by U. S. FAIR, beld in heat;
OHIO METOHANICS' FAIR, held 1860;
NORTH EASTERN (Kentrucky) PAIR, held 1860.
Private Pamilies,

Boarding-houses, Hotels and Restaurants. Every Stove warranted to give satisfaction or the

Ail kinds of Parlor and Heating Stoves. ADAMS, PECKOVER & CO.,

#### Patentses and Manufacturer octa Cor. Fifth and Elm sta., Cincin SPALDING'S PREPARED

GLUE. "A Stitch in Time Saves Nine."

Economy! Dispatch! -- Save the Pieces! USEFUL IN EVERY HOUSE FOR mending Furniture, Toys, Grockery, Glassware.

Wholesale Depct, No. 48 Cedar-atreet, New York, Address HENRY C. SPALDING & CO., Box No. 3,680, New York. Put up for Dealers in cases containing four, eight and twelve dozen—a beautiful Lithograph Show card accompanying each package dell-ay

CINCINNATI DISTILLERY! S. N. Pike's Magnolia Whisky,

Thomas Moses, an old gardener, sixty-seven years of age, after giving way to drink, to drown cave, hanged himself at Baltimore, last week. S. N. PIKE & OD., 18 AND 26 SYCA-The Simmons ax-metery, at Cohees, No. Y., turns out 200 axes a day, besides other edge-tools, giving employment to 200 men, and paying out \$2,000 a month wages. MAGNOLIA WHISKY

# Cincinnati

PRICE ONE CENT

Peculiarities of Italian Character-Italia

Of this a curious illustration recently pre

sented itself. Macaniay, in his essay on Machiavelli, to sustain the position he assumes with regard to the difference in moral sentiment which existed in the fifteenth century, between Italy and the rest of civilized

The readiness of the traitor's wit, the

CONTRAST BETWEEN GEORGE IV AND

BESSAMIN FRANKLIN'S SUPERLATIVE PRU-DENCE.—After he had got fairly a going in his printer life in Philadelphia, Franklin's financial prudence never left him, according to a sketch which we find in the Boston Post. While he yet owed £100 toward his newspaper property—(the story is his own)— a match-making woman t ied to negotiate a marriage between the printer and a young lady of whom he was somewhat enamored. "Tell the parents," said the typo, "to give

"Tell the parents," said the typo, "to give her £100—enough to pay my debt—and I'll marry the girl." They answered that they had not that sum to spare. "Let 'em mortgage their house and horrow the money," said Franklin. "Won't do it," replied the

parents. "Then I am too poor to marry, said the printer—and so ended the affair.

may admire-we are not of the number.

This kind of "prudence" those who can,

Sanguinary Celebration of the citizens of Laporte, Cal., developed itself on the anniversery of Mexican independence, by shooting and stabbing affrays. At a Sunday night fandango, September 16, nine shots were fired in a crowded-room, and Hose Maria Malacho was killed. The provocation was, his stooping to pick up the handkerchief of Senorita Lucienda, thus exciting the jealousy of Lee Mathews, his murderer.

A Rare Oun Coix.—A rare old copper coin was found by Peter McKinney's son, on land of Henry Hoskins, in Bloomfield, while his father was engaged in cutting tobacco, last month. It lay under a leaf of tobacco, and had evidently been heed up at a former hosing. It bears date of 1787, is a Connecticut

coin, and the face on the obverse, as well the figure of Liberty on the reverse side, very plain.

THE LARGEST PRABLE IN THE WORLD .- Th

SANGUINARY CELEBRATION OF AN ANNIVE

occurred in the year 1784:

W ASHINGTON .- Thackeray thus com-

VOL. IV, NO. 68.

RAILWAY MATTERS.

TRAINS ON MRY.

LITTLE MIANI-[7 minutes faster than City time, 7:30 A. M., 10 A. M. and 11 P. M. Columbus Assummedation, 4 P. M. Xenia Accommodation,

RICHNATI, HAMPLYON AND DATFON-(7 minutes for than City time,) 6 A M., 7:30 A M., 2:30 M. and 6 F. M. Hamilton Accommodation, 6 A M. and 3:50 P. M. Hamilton Accommodation, 110 AND MISSISSIPPI-112 minutes slower than time, 4:25 A M. and 5:35 P. M. Louisville minuted allows than City time, 35 A M. A. M., 11:50 M. AND CINCINATI SMORT-LINE-[12] utes slower than City time, 35:46 A. M., 11:50 M. AND CITY TIME, 11:50 M. AND CITY MATERIA AND CITY MATERI

LITTLE MIANI-3:50 A. M., S.A. M., 11:04 A. M., 04 4:40 P. M.

VARIETIES.

Small pox still continues its havoc in New

Four or five bushels of figs are raised yearly in Frederick County, Md.

A deer was killed in the street in Marshall, Me., last week.

The business of the California Pony Ex-

The candle factory in which Garibaldi worked, on States Island, N. Y., was destroyed by fire on Monday last,

A prize of £20 for the best lessay on the effects of Sunday cab-driving, has been won by John Cockraun, a London cab-driver.

Shingled roofs, whitewashed with lime, last nearly twice as long as roofs which receive no treatment to render them durable,

The Spaniards of South America use twisted raw-hide for ropes and as substitutes for log-chains in working their cattle.

Mrs. Tibbetts, of Lewistown, Me., with her five daughters, have been all carried off within six weeks, by typhoid fever.

Victoria's oldest child is the Princess

Royal, who was born in 1840. She married he crown Prince of Prussia.

Wild Cotton in Florida is found growing

A free negro fractured the skull of a young

man, Henry Pregnall, in an altercation at Charleston, S. C., on Thursday night.

The cattle distemper in Massachusetts ap-pears to have died out or been cured up. Little is heard, and nothing seen of it lately.

The Shawness, in Missouri, were paid \$100,000 by the General Government, at Westport, last week.

A negro thief entered a gentleman's room in Savannah, Ga., on Friday night, and was

A lad, seventeen years old, a son of Jesse Bakeman, Brooksville, Me., shot himself dead on Sunday.

Peter Jones, of Pittsburg, in a drunken

The German citizens of Memphis, Ten-

nessee, celebrated the anniversary of the birth of Baron Steuben by a grand parade

There is a fish-breeding project in Hart-ford, Conn., and E. C. Kellogg, sent to Eu-rope to learn the mode of operation, has just returned with successful results.

Bare-faced gambling is carried on to a frightful extent in Sacramento, Cal. San Francisco, in 1849 and '50, never presented such a gamblers' harvest.

Cardinal Ferretti, who was the Pope's

prime minister from the time of his accession to his flight to Gota, died recently, at the

In a half-mile foot-race between an Indian

The Prince's tour in the American States

Crowds of disaffected "Saints" are on

A. B. Hutchinson, a brother of the well-

known Hutchinson singers, died at the Lu-natic Hospital, at South Boston, of chronic

Milkman.—"I hope you are not disposed to question my milk." Customer.—"O, no, indeed, it has evidently been pumped enough

A body recently exhumed at Croton, N. Y., which had been buried twenty-five

John B. Gough is said to receive \$250 for each lecture given since his return. He has already acquired a property valued at upwards of \$30,000.

A large and very fierce black bear, weighing 235 pounds, was killed near Turin, N. Y., last week. The creature fought very hard before it was killed.

The sugar crop, according to authorities at New Orleans, will turn out a handsome rield. On one plantation, thirty-five acres

give forty-five bogsheads of sugar and 1,500 barrels of molasses.

was found completely petrified, and

started on a single camel on the 21st.

frenzy, ripped himself open on Sunday, and will soon die.

fatally shot.

on Thursday.

age of sixty-five.

wen the winner.

insanity, on Saturday.

years, was found con every feature perfect.

to the heart,

in various places along the bay coast—un-usually on shell or limestone land.

CINCINNATI, TUESDAY MORNING, OUTOBER 30, 1860.

Extraordinary Race-"Free to All Animals with Four Legs and Hair! - A Bull Tri-The last number of the Knickerbocker relates this droll story, which we have seen be-

fore, but which will bear repetition: Some forty years ago, the members of a race-course near Brownsville, Penn., on the Monongahela, published notice of a race, one-mile heats, on a particular day, for a purse of \$100, "free for any thing with four

amphant Over Horses.

legs and hair on."

A man in the neighborhood, named Hays, had a bull that he was in the habit of riding minutes alover than City time, 15:40 A. M., 11:50 A. M. and 6 P. M. Marerta ann Cischenate-17 minutes faster than City time, 15:13 A. M. and 3:30 P. M. Covinoron and Larimotor-City time, 15:45 A. M. and 3:25 P. M. Gincharit, Bichmond and Indianapolis—6 A. M., 2:30 P. M., 4 P. M. Cinchart, M., 2:30 P. M., 4 P. M. Cinchart and Logampent—From Sixth-street Denot—6 A. M. and 8 P. M. to mill with his bag of corn, and he determined to enter him for the race. He said nothing about it to any one, but he rode him around the track a number of times, on several moonlight nights, until the bull had the hang of the ground pretty well and would keep the right course. He rode with spurs, which the bull considered particularly dis-agreeable, so much so, that he always bel-lowed when they were applied to his sides. On the morning of the race, Hays came

On the morning of the race, Hays came upon the ground on horseback—on his bull. Instead of a saddle, he had dried an ox-hide, the head part of which, with the horns still on, he had placed on the bull's rump. He carried a short tin-horn in his hand. He rode to the judges' stand, and offered to enter his bull for the race; but the owners of the horses objected. Hays appealed to the terms of the notice, insisting that his bull had "four legs and hair on," and that, therefore, he had a right to enter him. After a good deal of swearing, the judges declared themselves compelled to decide that the bull had the right to run, and he was entered accordingly. Covingron and Lexingron-10:35 A. M. and 4:58 P. M. 4458 P. M. CIRCHNAND, BECHWORD AND INDIANAPOLIS.—7:45 A. M., 2:19 P. M., 5:30 P. M., CIRCHNANT AND LOGANMONT—From Sixth-sirect Depot.—7:45 A. M. and 7:12 P. M.

cordingly.

When the time for starting arrived, the bull and the horses took their places. The horse-racers were out of humor at being bothered with the bull, and at the burlesque which they supposed was intended, but thought that it would be over as soon as the horses started. press is a losing concern. Without Govern-ment aid it must be stopped.

thought that it would be over as soon as the horses started.

When the signal was given, they didestart. Hays gave a blast with his horn, and sunk his spurs into the side of the bull, who bounded off with a terrible bawl, at no trifling speed—the dried ox-hide flapping up and down, and rattling at every jump, making a combination of noises that had never been heard on a race-course before. The horses all flew the track, every one The horses all fiew the track, every one seeming to be seized with a sudden determ-ination to take the shortest cut to get out of ination to take the shortest cut to get out of the Redstone country, and none of them could be brought back in time to save their distance. The purse was given to Hays.

A general row ensued; but the fin of the thing put the crowd all on the side of the bull. The horsemen contended that they were swindled out of the purse; and, if it had not been for Hays's horn and or hide, which he ought not to have been permitted to bring upon the ground, the thing would not have turned out as it did.

Upon this, Hays told them that his bull could beat any of their horses anyhow, and if they would put up \$100 against the purse he had won, he would take off the ox-hide and leave the tip-horn, and run a fair race

he had won, he would take off the ox-hide and leave the tip-horn, and run a fair race with them. His offer was accepted and the money staked. They again took their places at the starting-post, and the signal was given. Hays gave the bull another touch with his spur, and the bull gave a tremendous bellow. The horses, remembering the dreadful sound, thought all the rest were coming as before. Away they went again, in spite of all the exertions of their riders, while Hays gailened his bull around the while Hays galloped his bull around the track again and won the money. Bully for the bull!

Austrain Tyranny Depopulating Venice. Its inhabitants, though it is penal to leave that city, have eacaped by thousands, and its population is fifty per cent. less than it was two years ago.

The Emperor of Austria has ordered that all those who, by their antecedents, their opinions or their department, may be deemed capable of fomenting hostile projects against the Imperial Government, shall be compelled to military service, to prevent their being dargerous. The persons thus enlisted must be incorporated into working companies. It a man even seems to look saucily at an Austrian soldier or policeman, or informer, he is "deemed capable of fomenting hostile projects against the Imperial Government;" AUSTRIAN TYRANNY DEPOPULATING VEN-Rev. Wm. S. Porter, of New Haven, Conn., has been sued for slander, by a voter whom he charged with committing a fraud on the ballot-box. A challenged gentleman, at Trinity, Cal., the other day, replied by tearing up the challenge, and then caning the bearer. It proved "satisfactory." projects against the Imperial Government;" his name to be put upon a black list; and, within a forthight after the date of the proclamation, he has to be torn from his family and friends, and forcibly enlisted in one of

the working companies of the Austrian

The Great Molalla Silver Mountain.— The excitement concerning the newly-discovered silver mines, says the Oregon City Argus, on the head-waters of the Molalla, seems to be getting intense. Parties are continually arriving in town, making their out-A mother entered a den of vice in Albany, N. Y., and rescued her daughter, sixteen years old, from a life of infamy, on Friday fit, and departing for the silver regions. A party from town went out this week and re-turned, after each one had staked out a claim During a thunder-storm experienced lately at Thodore, Italy, two peasants, who were carrying fagots were literally torn to pieces by the lightning. turned, after each one had staked out a claim of 100 feet frent, running to the top of the mountain. The amount of silver supposed to be there is almost fabulous. One of the returned party thinks the mountain is a mass of silver-ore, containing probably hundreds of millions of tuns of the mineral—or at any rate, double as much as there is in the Santiam mines, which were stated by us, last week, to amount to 100,000,000 of tuns, which, at \$5.333 to the tun—estimated—would give \$533,000,000. Supposing the Molalia silver mines to contain 200,000,000 of tuns, and to be equally as rich as the Santiam ore, there is no question but that they a trained runner, and a young farm-hand, at a fair in Wilmington, Del., last week, Ford cost him \$100,000, and other people spent on wardrobes and displays, not less than two or two and a half millions. tiam ore, there is no question but that they are worth \$1,066,600,000,000.

Captain Hancock, with a Greek for cou-rier, has pioneered a camel express from San Diego, Galifornia, to Fort Mojave. The man HORRIBLE MURDER-A Man Saturated with Whitky and Set to Fire.—A horrible affar has just come to light in California. Some time since, George Wilson and two of his "friends" got drunk, at Reed's ranche, Marion County; his "friends," not so much the worse their way from Salt Lake City to San Diego, Cal. Brigham Young is threatened with a depopulation of his empire. for liquor, "amused" themselves with soak-ing the clothes of Wilson with whisky, and, ing the clothes of Wilson with whisky, and, to make surer of accomplishing their project, they poured a considerable quantity down his neck, in order to thoroughly soak his shirt with the liquid, after which they set fire to the clothes of the wretched man. He remained there abandoned, without a charitable hand to ofter him a glass of water during his long agonies. Warsants have been issued for the a rest of the murderers. At a wake in Waltham, Mass., two Irishmen got into a fight, at two o'clock on Sunday morning, and Johnson stabbed Doherty

NOVEL AND EXPROTIVE RATTRAP. mon meal bag is spread upon the floor, a bandful of meal sprinkled over the inner surface. The upper fold of the sack is slightly elevated, to afford an easy passage to the 'pests," and the mouth of the sack is curtailed to the size of a span. The rats run in, and, thinking themselves secure, remain, while others keep coming. When you have sufficient reason to believe your sack is full, go slyly to it and place your sack is foll, go slyly to it and place your foot over the mouth of the sack, and then do what you please with the contents. In this way sixteen and twenty rats per day have been destroyed.

GREAT TRIUMPH OF SCIENCE .- A child in Cape Town, having some time since injured its spine, a photograph was taken of the deformity, and sent to a friend in London, to bave an instrument made that would remedy the complaint. This instrument arrived by mail, and the the child to a nicety, and will, as in a former case, prevent the child from becoming a cripple for life.

A Max Killed by a Quaer.—Several months since Mr. McKnight, of Homer, N. Y., bought of a peddier some salve for corns, He applied it, and it caused a sore which continued to spread and cause intense pain until he was relieved by death, on Monday.

A Sensation in Cleveland—The Wife of a An Mechanic Descrip Her Husband for a Lover, and Meets Her Liege-lord Three

Lover, and Meets Her Liege-lerd Three Years After Melodramatic Scenes.

The Herald has a "sensation item" about a young mechanic of New Hampshire, whose wife, after living with him four years, deserted him. The husband came to Cleveland lately, obtained work in a manufacturing establishment, and, on Thursday, passing along Superior-street, suddenly came face to face with his lost wife. He followed her into a hotel; had an interview with her, but what transpired is not known. The lady has what transpired is not known. The lady has lived with a gentleman, a well-known busi-ness-man, for some time a resident of this-city. The Herald says:

"An affidavit charging the lady and her reputed husband with adultery was made, and a warrant for their arrest was issued by Justice Foljambe and placed in the hands of Constable Eastman. The officer, in company with the alleged first husband, went to a prominent public house, and found the lady in one of the rooms, not her own. She was much excited, and asked the officer to send the man away, and allow her time to pack her personal goods. The request was granted, and in a short time the lady accompanied the constable to the justice's office, where she was confronted by the man claiming her as his wife. When, however, he learned that the lady was likely to go to jail until her examination, for want of bail, he relented, and finding no other means of relieving her, examination, for want of ball, he releated, and finding no other meases of relieving her, positively refused to give any information against her, or to appear when the examination should take place. The lady was, therefore, allowed to return, if she chose, to therefore, allowed to return, it she chose, to her former residence. She has no children, "Her reputed husband was not found by the officer, and it is said he left the city be-fore the warrant was issued. Whether or not he was informed of the contemplated

proceedings, is unknown.

"The name of the man who makes the charge is given in the warrant as John J.

THE PRINCE-OF-WALES TROUBLES STILL AGITATING BOSTON.—Gov. Banks was slighted at the Prince's ball. The Transcript says: "Mrs. Banks, we learn, was not apprized of the arrangements made in regard to her in-troduction to the Prince until after the con-clusion of the first dance. His Excellency, the highest State official present, and a guest the highest State official present, and a guest of the committee, was not escorted to the supper-room, and the place that he should have occupied there, was taken by individuals who hold no office in the State or nation. These facts, as might have been expected, have excited great indignation among high-toned gentlemen of all classes." A similar affront was offered to Gov. Morrill, in Maine. He arrived in Portland on Saturday, and, as the Advertiser says: "No provision whatever was made for his accommodation, or for that of his suite, had he brought his aids with him; and no provision was made for presenting him officially to the Prince and his attendants. In consequence of this entire and inexcusable neglect, Gov. M. was not presented to the Prince, neither did he ride in the procession."

EXTRAORDINARY AND IMPORTANT DISCOV-FRIES IN THE SUN,—The solar eclipse of July 17, 1860, was more thoroughly observed than 17, 1860, was more thoroughly observed than any other that has ever occurred. In former total eclipses, when the sun was completely hidden by the moon, until brighter objects, appearing like protuberances, were seen extending into the corona. Hopes had been entertained that the eclipse of this year would afford observations which would settle these questions. These hopes have not been disappointed. The corona is a luminasphere of the sun, brighter than the face of the moon, gradually becoming fainter till it fades away in the sky without any defined limit. The red protuberances are luminous clouds, floating in the shining atmosphere, all of them pretty near the surface of the sun. It is a curious fact that some of these clouds impressed their image on the photographic paper, though they could not be seen through powerful telescopes. This fact is explained on the supposition that they have emitted a deep violet light, mostly they have emitted a deep violet light, mostly composed of chemical rays.

PECULIABITY OF THE CHINESE LANGUAGE. The Chinese language, though it can ex-press abstractions, even the most refined, has press abstractions, even the most refined, has no means of conveying new words, and especially new proper names. This is because the characters are not letters; but hieroglyphics; they do not express sounds, but ideas. The Arabic numerals, which are hieroglypha; illustrate this difference. They are universally understood, although the words to express them are different in every spoken language. The Frenchman says hait, the Spaniard oche, the German acht, the Englishman sight, but all undersiand the numeral 8. man eight, but all understand the numeral swhen they see it. In the same manuer, when they see it. In the same manner, if the Chinese characters were universally adopted, difference in speech would be no barrier to their intelligibility. But they are unwieldy and almost impracticable from their incredible number, a long life being required to obtain a full acquaintance with them. Hieroglyphic writing is the infancy of written language, and the only remnants of it which are useful are the numerals.

VALUABLE FREIGHT-A Vessel with Nearly \$6,000,000 of Silver.—The Tasmania steamer recently carried from the West India Islands to Southampton, \$5,662,000 in specie, and as nearly the whole of it consisted of silver, being dollars from Mexico, its total weight exceeded 156 tuns. The treasure was con-tained in no less than 2,168 packages, and the whole of it was landed in seven hours. It was then deposited in thirty-six railway-wagons, which formed aspecial train, drawn by two engines. At the Loudon station the treasure was transferred from the railwaywagons to thirty six street-wagons and vans which latter, drawn by upward of 100 hors =, reached the Bank of England about ten A. M., and the entire cargo was safely deposited in the vaults of that establishment by five P. M. the same day.

A DESPREATE LOVES MURDERS HIS RIVAL. A DESPREATE LOVES MURDERS HIS RIVAL. Jose Carman, a Chileno scape-grace, became jealous of being cut out in his attentions to a Mexican woman, by Louis Kleffke, at Tuttletown, Cal., and, with the assistance of Andreas, a notorious horse thief, waylaid the German, fired ten shots at him, and decamped, defying the crowd of Americans who came up to take them. Kleffke, having one ball in the lungs, was not expected to live through the night.

A DRUNKEN DESPERADO AND ASSASSIN. W. Jacoby, the drunken road agent of the Overland route, shot Mr. Bibsby, of Califor-nia. near Fort Yuma, for expressing his floor that an accident would result from the drunkard's furious driving. The murderer threw the corpse into the bushes and then split open the head of a peddler who was passing, leaving him lying in the road.

A CALIFORNIA DIGOUNG-MATCH.-A digging-match came oif at Columbia, Cal., on hae 24th of September, between an Irishman named Foley, and a Dutchman, name un-known. After working three hours, the Dutchman was declared the winner by seven feet. The bet was \$200 a side.

ABOTHER EARTHQUARE IN CANADA TWO CENTURISH AGO.—The earthquake felt at Montreal, Canada, on the morning of the 17th, has caused the disturbance of old Canadian records, which state that a terrific earthquake occurred in Lower Canada in

A PICTORIAL GIFT TO THE PRINCE.—Mr. Brown's picture of "The Bay and City of New York" is now the property of the Prince of Wales, having been presented to, and accepted by, him from fifty gentlemen of that city.

Ing-His Idea of his State. A Democrat of the Grand River Valley, not often seen in church, recently attended a Methodist prayer-meet ag. We shall call him Squiggle by way of concealment. In a short time his countenance lost its usual oily, jolly look, and he became oblivious of the short time his countenance lost its usual oily, joily look, and he became oblivious of the solemnities going on around him, and plunged in a profund revirie over the recent defeat of his party in Maine, which he had been discussing that moraing. As he reflected, his face naturally elongated, and his jaw dropped. Noticing his serious and solemn look, and not remembering ever to have seen him before, one of the brethren took him to be a stranger of a religious turn of

marked "Brother, these are refreshing seasons." Squiggle gazed vacantly at the speaker ad groaned inwardly. The brother pur-

him to be a stranger of a religious turn of mind, and leaned over his beach and re-

sued:
"It is good to be here." Squiggle, still absorbed in reveries, groaned

again. "Brother, do you often think of your future At the word "State" the eyes of our Democratic friend lost their dreamy look, and his jaw clashed into place like a rat-

trap. "State!" he exclaimed, bringing down his clenched fist on the back of the questioner's beach, with an emphasis that startled the worthy brother greatly. "H-II! its gone Black Republican by 15,000 majority!"

gone Black Republican by 15,000 majority!"

An Aprican Cadmus.—An Alphabet Invented by a Savage.—The Veys are an African tribe of high intelligence and promise. It is an interesting fact that a native of this tribe, quite unaided, invented an alphabet of his language, which has come to be in common use. A letter from Bishop Payne, of the African Episcopal Mission, says:

Perhaps no where on the west coast of Africa is there a more interesting tribe for missionary effort than the Veys, living about Cape Mount. You are aware that it was a man of this tribe, who many years ago, invented a syllabic alphabet. I had supposed that this system had been of little use, ex-

vented a syllabic alphabet. I had supposed that this system had been of little use, except to the inventor. But I had proof to-day that it has been very generally introduced into the tribe, and is used by them in business transactions. Inclosed I send you a note received by Mr. Williams from a Chief in the interior, which was interpreted by a Vey youth living near Mr. Williams's residence. I give the translation on the back of the note:

(Williams).-Danda informs the old man the he has returned home, and wishes to do business for the old man. Danda's friend, whom he has been visiting (in the interior), desires to inform any American friend who wishes to trade, that he has much to sell. The old man will please send by his boy, Bara, a piece of cloth, and Danda will return by the messenger its value, in whatever article of trade the old man may wish.

AN UNJUST VIEW OF MORNING WRAPPERS. AN UNJUST VIEW OF MORNING WRAPPERS, We feel compelled (says the Baltimore Family Journal), to make a few remarks regarding the prevailing custom of ladies receiving morning visitors in wrappers, or, as the Europeans term them, "dressing-gowns." Nothing, in our judgment, can be more in-Nothing, in our judgment, can be more inappropriate or in worse taste than this too
prevalent custom. It is particularly objectionable to see the undergarments of a
young bride exposed, in order to exhibit the
elaborate and vulgar inery which seems to
be an essential part of the trousseaux of the
present day. Simplicity is eve a mark of a
chaste and pure mind, and no law of fashion
should be allowed to destroy those natural
instincts of modesty which find a place in
every female heart. It should not be considered necessary among a refined and sidered necessary among a refined and civilized community, to have ocular proofs of the neatness and cleanliness of a lady's under-clothing, and any exhibition to this and must be as vulgar as it is derogatory to the refinement and delicacy of true womanhood. We hope to live to witness a reform in this matter, and to see the neat morning dress and white collar take the place of the open wrapper, and its concomitant frippery.

A NEW CEMETERY IN HAVANA-Columbus's Remains Again to be Removed .- The correspondent of the New York Times writes from Havana:

We are soon to have, it is understood, a new cemetery near this city, and will admit that it is much needed. It is to contain 298 acres, to be divided into four squares, and adorned with walks, trees and fourtains. The fdeade will be of bronze, in the monu-The facade will be of bronze, in the monu-mental style, and the entire cemetery will be surrounded by an iron fence, in the center of which there is to be a superb arch, in a style similar to that of "the Stars of Paris." It is proposed to place the venerated re-mains (why again disturb them?) of Colum-bus within this arch in an urn, with a silver cover, upon which will be inscribed in letters of gold the results of his successful enter-prise. A bronze statue of Columbus is to be erected near by, representing him in an attierected near by, representing him in an atti-

tude revealing the grand mission he carried into effect. Mr. Yancey's Line.—A Southern editor says of one of Mr. Yancey's speeches, that there is not a line of it in which he would suggest an alteration. If, says the Lousville (Ky.) Journal, the Alabama Distunionist persists in his treason till he arrives at the gallows, there will be no line upon that occasion that a good patriot should wish altered.

POLITICAL COMMERCE.-A Southern merchant went into a manufactory in Newark, N. J., last week, to buy some goods, and finding the proprietor to be a Republican, talked so abusively that he was ordered to leave. The next day he returned, declaring that he knew the proprietor to be an honest man, made his purchases and parted on the

EXTENSIVE CABBAGE TRADE, - A gentle EXTRISIVE CARRAGE TRADE.—A gentle-man from St. Louis has gone into the busi-ness of shipping cabbages to New Orleans by railroad. He is packing in hoghesds, which are well ventilated by holes cut in the sides. Each hogshead bolds, on an average, about 115 cabbages. We learn he intends to ship about 40,000 heads.

A JUDGE ACUTELY ANSWERED.—Judge Jefleries taking a dislike to a witness who had a long beard, told him that if his conscience was as long as his beard, he had a swinging one. To which the countryman replied, "My Lord, if you measure consciences by beards, your worship has none at all."

THE WEAR AND WISE MAN .- The weak an is continually flutering between suspi-cion about the conduct of others, and vast surprine even if his suspicious are verified. The wise man is less troubled by suspicious, and has read too much and seen too much to be greatly surprised at any thing when it

Indictment for False Election Regulars.
The Grand Jury of Philadelphia have found a bill of indictment against Wm. Byerly for making fraudulent returns of the vote for member of Congress in the Fourth Ward of that city, by which false returns John M. Butler, the Republican candidate, received the certificate of election.

DESPREATE BURGLARS.—Henry Stande's house, in Troy, N. Y., was entered on Saturday morning, and rifled of watches and clothing. Mr. Dennis Leakey, South Troy, had a strongle for life with a negro burglar, on Saturday night, who, during the contest, fired five shofs at him.

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## At this time, says the New York World, when the general attention of the public mind, both in Europe and this country, is directed to the events occurring in the italian peninsula, the moral character of the Italian people becomes of interest. The fact that Mazzini has begun to exercise an influence upon the revolutionary movements in Naples, gives great importance to the other fact, that the Italian of to-day, and especially the inhabitant of the southern portion of the peninsula, is totally unfit for self-government. Centuries of misrule have WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINE! portion of the peninsula, is totally unfit for self-government. Centuries of miscule have developed in him those vices which are ever the attributes of the weak and oppressed—cowardice and deceit. Among all other nations, courage and truthfulness and virtues which, if a man do not possess himself, he yet respects in others, but the Italian does neither. And such is the state of moral feeling on the subject that he not only entertains, but will not hesitate to express his contempt for the weakness which would lead a man to perform an act simply because it is right when it would be to his disadvantage to do so.

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tury, between Italy and the rest of civilized Europe, goes on to say that had Othello been represented before an Italian audience on that day, the whole of the sympathies of those who witnessed the play would have been with "Iago," rather than with "Othello."

"Othello," says Macaulay, murders his wife; he gives orders for the murder of his lieutenant; he ends by murdering himself. Yet he never loses the esteem and affection of northern readers. His intrepid and ardent spirit redeems every thing. "Iago," on the contrary, is the object of universal loathing. Now, we suspect that an Italian audience of the fifteenth century would have felt very differently. "Othello" would have inspired nothing but detestation and contempt. The folly with which he trusts the friendly professions of a man whose promotion he has obstructed, the credulity with which he takes unsupported assertions and trivial circum-No. 2 SEWING MACHINE No. 1 FACTURERS and all those who per Singer War

unsupported assertions and trivial circum-stances for unanswerable proofs, the violence with which he silenees the exculpation can A GREATER VARIETY OF WORK, with which he silences the exculpation can only aggravate his misery, would have ex-cited the abhorrence and disgust of the spec-tators. The conduct of "iago" they would assuredly have condemned; but they would have condemned it as we condem that of his victim. Something of interest and respect would have mingled with their disappro-bation. WILL DO MORE WORK, AND WILL DO IT IN BETTER STILE

Than can be done on any other Machine SING-ER'S FAMILY MACHINES, 855 and 875. mall-ay JAS. SEAR DON, Agent,

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The readiness of the traitor's wit, the clearness of his judgment, the skill with which he penetrates the disposition of others and conceals his own, would have secured to him a certain portion of their esteem. Some months ago an American gentleman, resident in one of the cities of Southern Italy, witnessed this very play rendered in Italian, and the hypothetical case presented by the great historian as likely to occur in the fifteenth century, became a reality in the nineteenth. The feeling of the sudience was unmistakably with lago, and more than once contempt for the credulity and weakness of Othello was andibly expressed by persons in various parts of the house.

Yet it is from a people like this that Mazzini and his fellow-enthusiasts dream of creating the supporters and defenders of a Republic. Unhappily, even Garibaldi seems to to have caught the infection of their delusive hopes; and although he has not yet openly announced his republican leanings, if is not impossible, to say the least, that we shall receive news that he has done so. A more fatal step for the future welfare of both Sicily and Naples, he could not well take. In being united to Sardinia, alone lies their hope of permanently enjoying the freedom they have recently gained.

Contrast between George IV and PROPRIETORS OF GREAT WESTERN PLANING MILL WHITEWATER CANAL, BETWEEN FIFTH AND SIXTH STREETS, CIR-CINCINNATI, OHIO.

IN CONSEQUENCE OF HAVING RE-THELY abandoned building in the city and turned our attention to preparing building material pares the ball given by George IV, on his twenty-first birth-day, with the scene of the As a control of the c resignation of Washington. Both events Which was the most splendid spectacle ever witnessed—the opening feast of Prince George in London, or the resignation of Washington? Which is the noble character for after ages to admire—yon fribble dancing in lace and spangles, or yonder hero, who sheathes his sword after a life of spotless honor, a purity unreproached, a courage indomitable, and a consummate victory? Which of these is the true gentleman? What is it to be a gentleman? Is it to have lotty aims, to lead a pure life, to keep your honor virgin; to have the esteem of your fireside, to bear good fortune meekly; to suffer evil with constancy, and through evil or good to maintain truth always? Show me the happy man whose life exhibits these qualities, and him we will salute as gentleman, whatever his rank may be; show me the Prince who possesses them, and he may be sure of our love and loyalty.

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Horaine. Suicide.—An Insane Woman Scalde Herealf to Death.—A horrible suicide, by a mad woman named Hannah Heep, was committed in the lunatic asylum at Northampton, England, by throwing herself into a large copper filled with boiling water. It was done in presence of several people, but so rapid oad unexpected was it that no one could interfere to prevent it. No. 16 West Fourth-st, WHERE CAN BE HAD EVERY ARTHUR LOS prices, at much less prices, for CASH, than has give before been offered in this market.

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